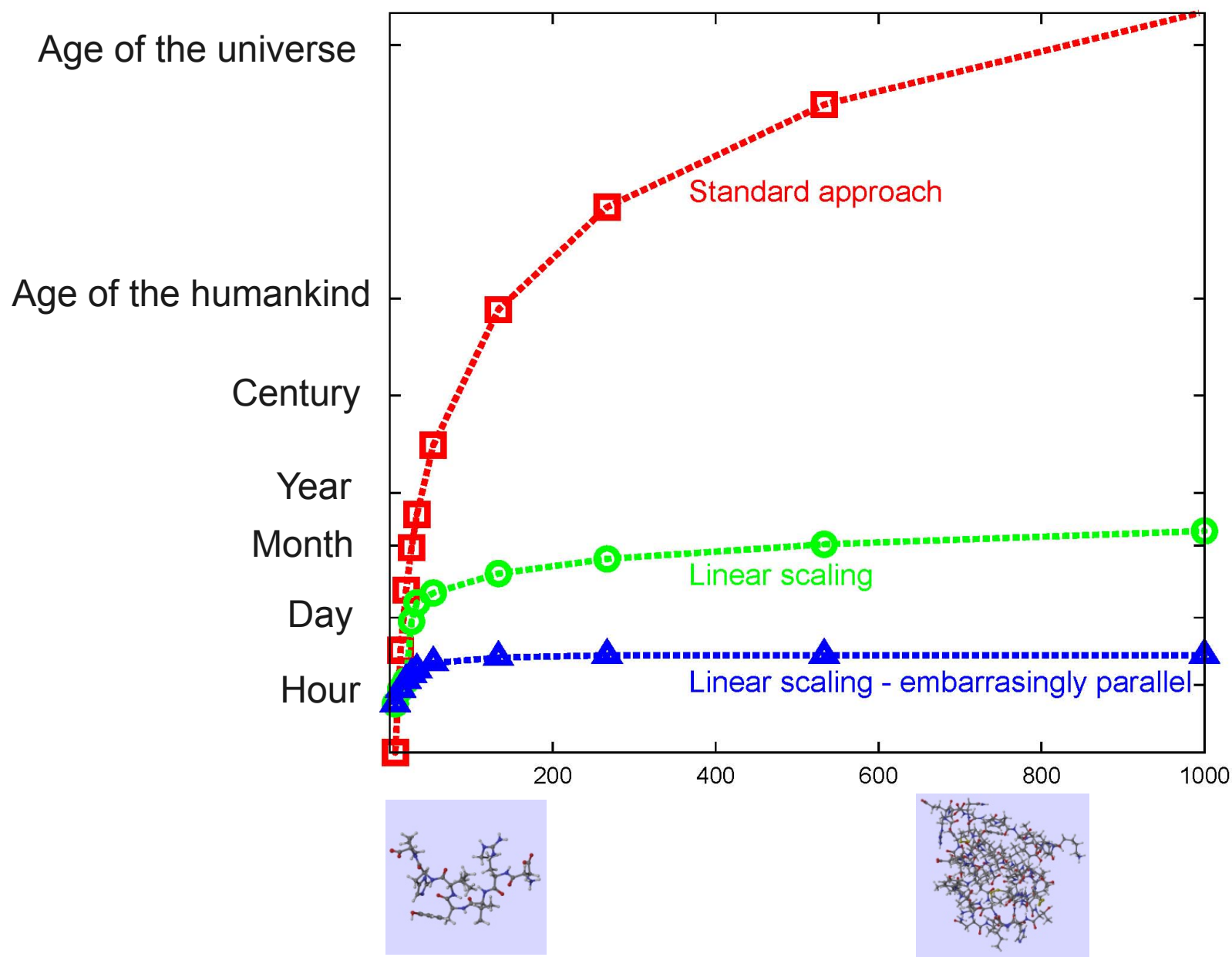


DEC code implementation and parallelization

Branislav Jansik

K. Kristensen, I-M. Høyvik, T. Kjærgaard
P. Ettenhuber and P. Jørgensen

Scaling in Coupled Cluster theory



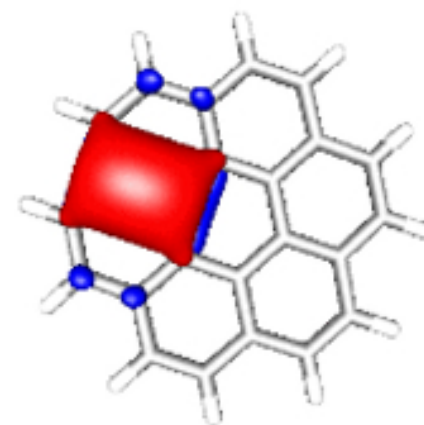
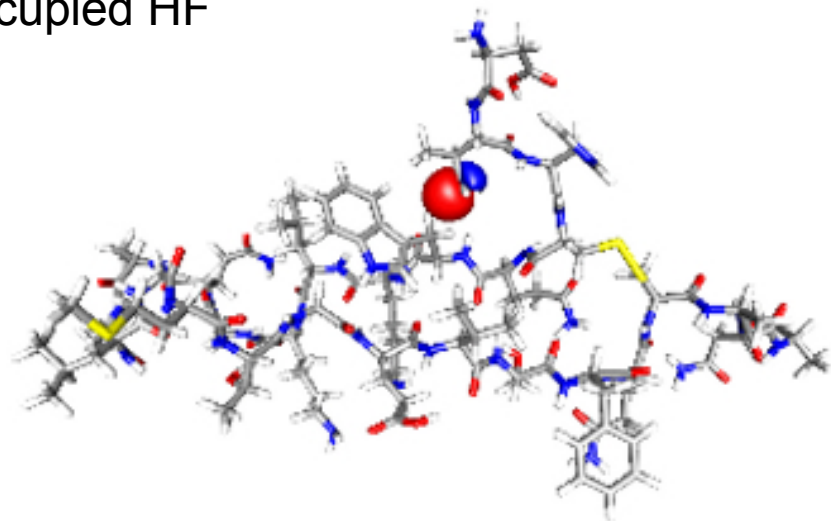
Fragment of Titin

C₆₀

Super Benzene

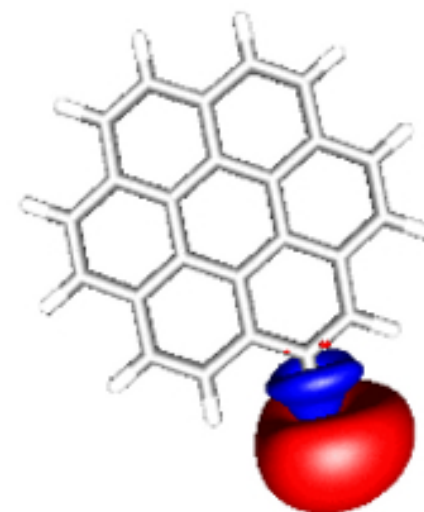
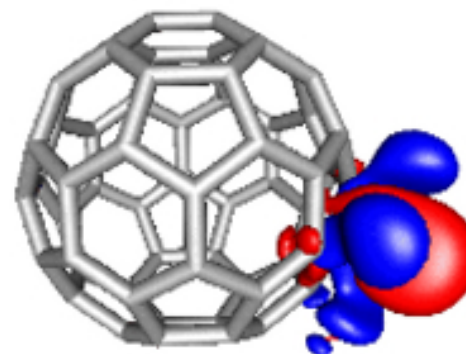
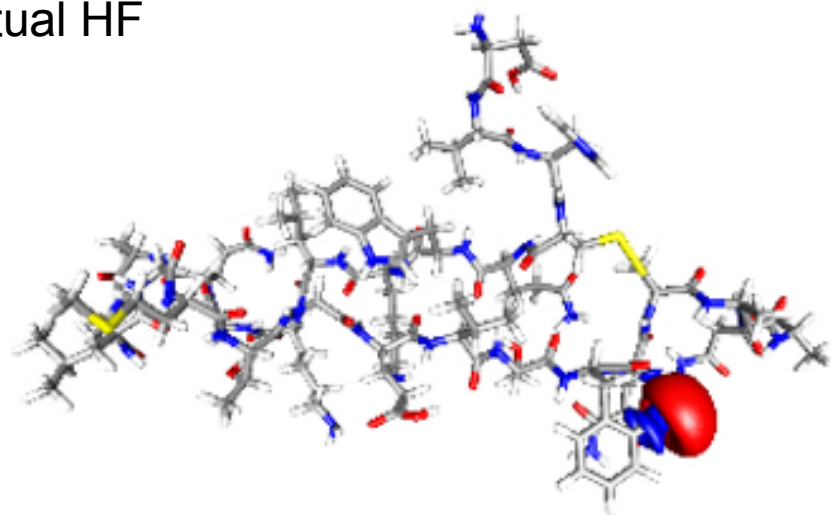
Most delocalized
Occupied HF

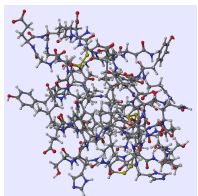
Occupied orbitals



Most delocalized
Virtual HF

Virtual orbitals

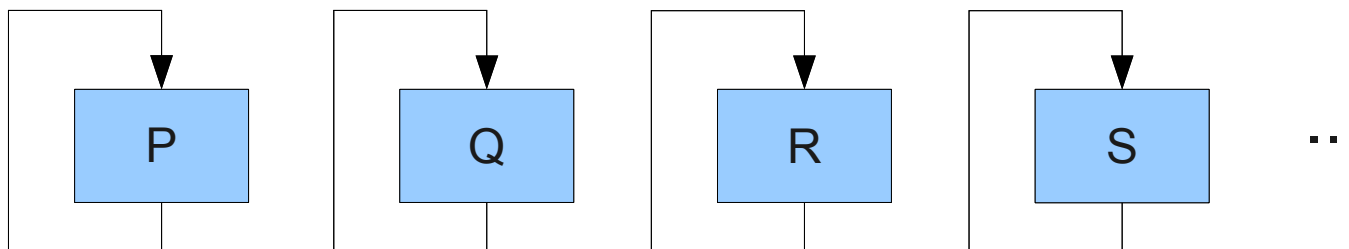




Local HF orbitals

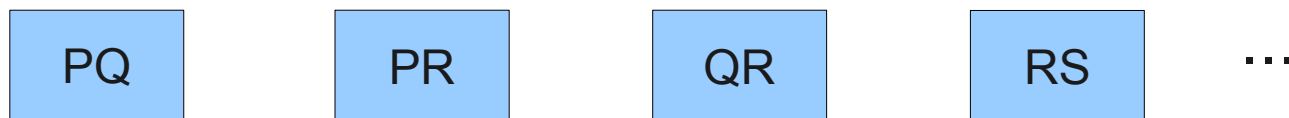
7604
bf

Atomic Fragment Optimization



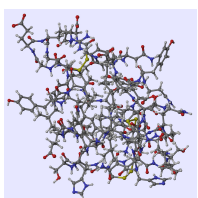
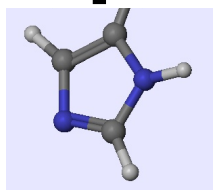
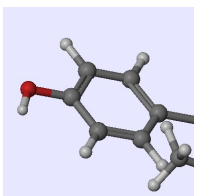
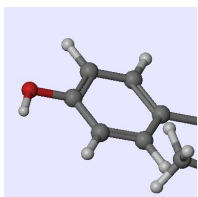
405

Pair fragment calculations



22484

Collection of results
For energy and density



Operation

- Compute batch of atomic integrals
- Transform to fragment canonical basis
- Solve equations
- Transform to local basis

Designed for

- Restrained memory requirements
- Easy hybrid parallelization

```

1: for  $\tilde{\gamma}$  do
2:   for  $\tilde{\alpha}$  do
3:     Calculate  $g_{\tilde{\alpha}\tilde{\gamma}\beta\delta}$ 
4:      $g_{\tilde{\alpha}\tilde{\gamma}\beta L} = \sum_{\delta} g_{\tilde{\alpha}\tilde{\gamma}\beta\delta} C_{\delta L}$ 
5:      $g_{\tilde{\alpha}\tilde{\gamma}DL} = \sum_{\beta} g_{\tilde{\alpha}\tilde{\gamma}\beta L} C_{\beta D}$ 
6:      $g_{\tilde{\alpha}\tilde{\gamma}bL} = \sum_D g_{\tilde{\alpha}\tilde{\gamma}DL} U_{bD}$ 
7:      $g_{\tilde{\alpha}abL} = \sum_{\gamma \in \tilde{\gamma}} g_{\tilde{\alpha}\gamma bL} L_{\gamma a}$ 
8:      $g_{cabL}+ = \sum_{\alpha \in \tilde{\alpha}} g_{\alpha abL} L_{\alpha c}$ 
9:      $g_{\tilde{\alpha}\tilde{\gamma}Dj} = \sum_L g_{\tilde{\alpha}\tilde{\gamma}DL} U_{jL}$ 
10:     $g_{\tilde{\alpha}iDj} = \sum_{\gamma \in \tilde{\gamma}} g_{\tilde{\alpha}\gamma Dj} L_{\gamma i}$ 
11:     $g_{kiDj}+ = \sum_{\alpha \in \tilde{\alpha}} g_{\alpha iDj} L_{\alpha k}$ 
12:     $g_{\tilde{\alpha}KDL} = \sum_{\gamma \in \tilde{\gamma}} g_{\tilde{\alpha}\gamma DL} C_{\gamma K}$ 
13:    for  $\tilde{C}$  do
14:       $g_{\tilde{C}KDL} = \sum_{\alpha \in \tilde{\alpha}} g_{\tilde{\alpha}KDL} C_{\alpha \tilde{C}}$ 
15:       $t_{\tilde{C}KDL} = g_{\tilde{C}KDL} / \varepsilon_{KL}^{\tilde{C}D'}$ 
16:       $X_{\tilde{C}iDL} = \sum_K X_{\tilde{C}KDL} U_{iK}$ 
17:       $X_{CiDj}+ = \sum_L X_{\tilde{C}iDL} U_{jL}$ 
18:       $X_{\tilde{C}KbL} = \sum_D X_{\tilde{C}KDL} U_{bD}$ 
19:       $X_{aKbL}+ = \sum_{C \in \tilde{C}} X_{CKbL} U_{aC}$ 
20:    end for  $\tilde{C}$ 
21:  end for  $\tilde{\alpha}$ 
22: end for  $\tilde{\gamma}$ 
23:  $X_{Cidj} = \sum_D X_{CiDj} U_{dD}$ 
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25:  $X_{akbL} = \sum_K X_{aKbL} U_{kK}$ 
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27:  $g_{kicj} = \sum_D g_{kiDj} U_{cD}$ 
28:  $g_{acbk} = g_{cabk} = \sum_L g_{cabL} U_{kL}$ 

```

DGEMM

```

1: for  $\tilde{\gamma}$  do
2:   for  $\tilde{\alpha}$  do
3:     Calculate  $g_{\tilde{\alpha}\tilde{\gamma}\beta\delta}$ 
4:      $g_{\tilde{\alpha}\tilde{\gamma}\beta L} = \sum_{\delta} g_{\tilde{\alpha}\tilde{\gamma}\beta\delta} C_{\delta L}$ 
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7:      $g_{\tilde{\alpha}abL} = \sum_{\gamma \in \tilde{\gamma}} g_{\tilde{\alpha}\gamma bL} L_{\gamma a}$ 
8:      $g_{cabL} += \sum_{\alpha \in \tilde{\alpha}} g_{\alpha abL} L_{\alpha c}$ 
9:      $g_{\tilde{\alpha}\tilde{\gamma}Dj} = \sum_L g_{\tilde{\alpha}\tilde{\gamma}DL} U_{jL}$ 
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16:       $X_{\tilde{C}iDL} = \sum_K X_{\tilde{C}KDL} U_{iK}$ 
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28:  $g_{acbk} = g_{cabk} = \sum_L g_{cabL} U_{kL}$ 

```

OMP

DGEMM
(OMP)
OMP

```

1: for  $\tilde{\gamma}$  do
2:   for  $\tilde{\alpha}$  do
3:      $\rightarrow$  Calculate  $g_{\tilde{\alpha}\tilde{\gamma}\beta\delta}$ 
4:        $g_{\tilde{\alpha}\tilde{\gamma}\beta L} = \sum_{\delta} g_{\tilde{\alpha}\tilde{\gamma}\beta\delta} C_{\delta L}$ 
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28:  $g_{acbk} = g_{cabk} = \sum_L g_{cabL} U_{kL}$ 

```

PQ

OMP

MPI

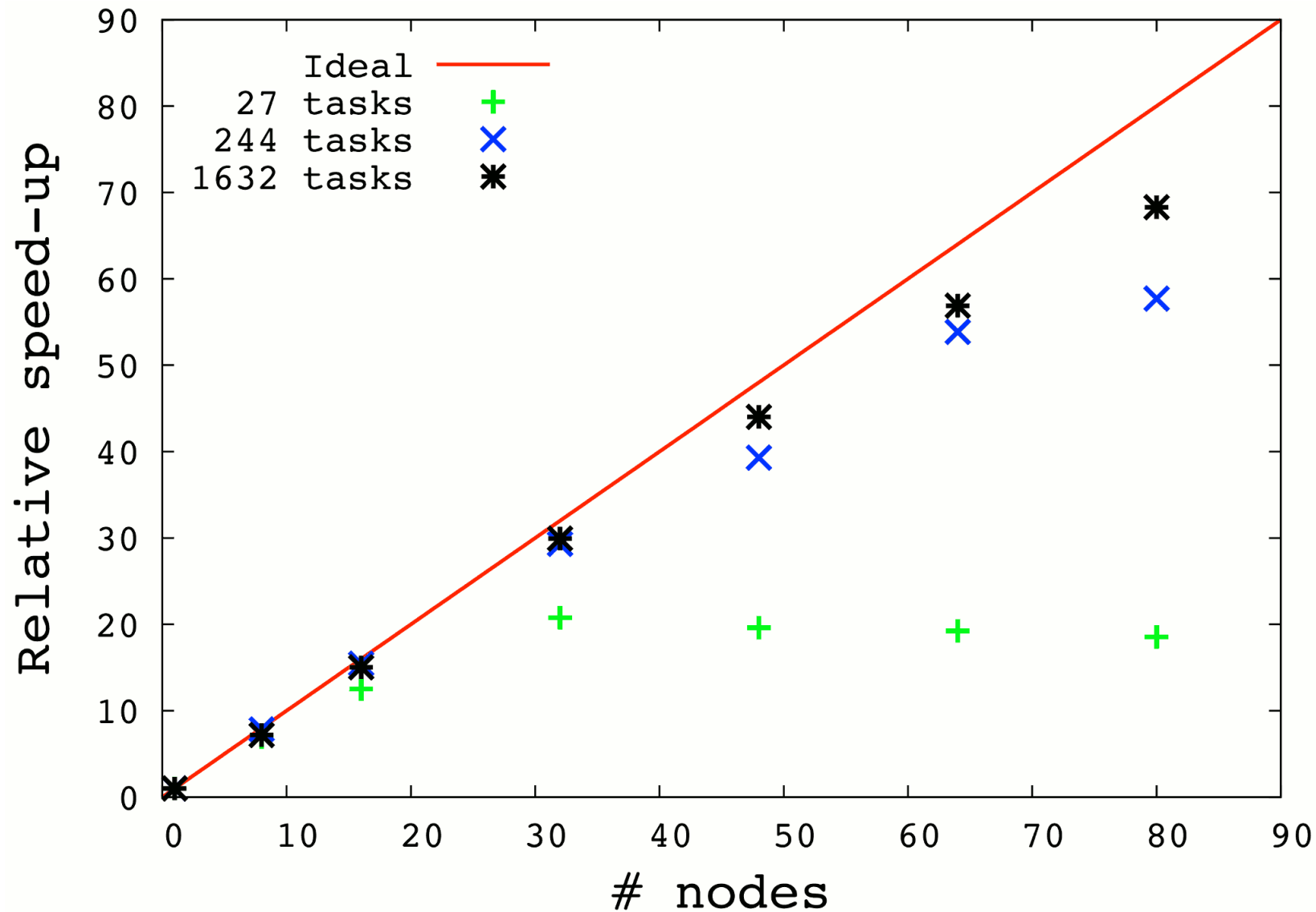
DGEMM
(OMP)

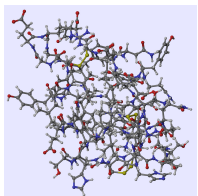
OMP

MPI_REDUCE

```
1: for  $\tilde{\gamma}$  do
2:   for  $\tilde{\alpha}$  do
3:     Calculate  $g_{\tilde{\alpha}\tilde{\gamma}\beta\delta}$ 
4:      $g_{\tilde{\alpha}\tilde{\gamma}\beta L} = \sum_{\delta} g_{\tilde{\alpha}\tilde{\gamma}\beta\delta} C_{\delta L}$ 
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28:  $g_{acbk} = g_{cabk} = \sum_L g_{cabL} U_{kL}$ 
```

MPI parallel performance

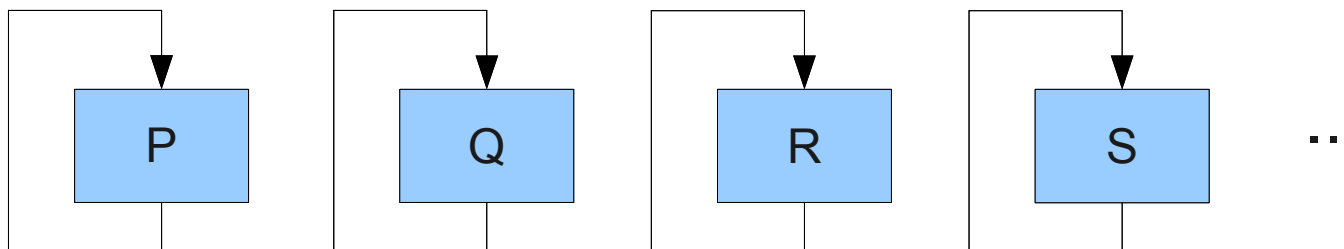




Local HF orbitals

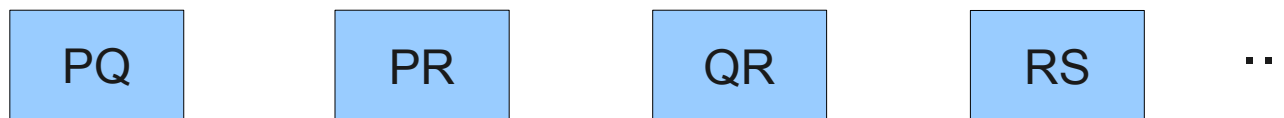
7604
bf

Atomic Fragment Optimization



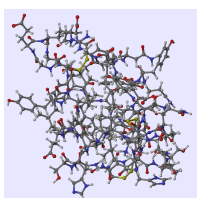
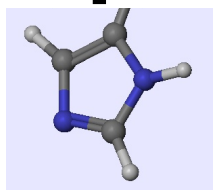
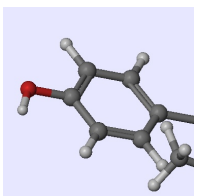
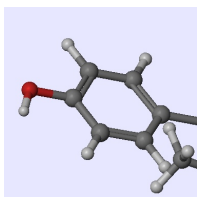
405

Pair fragment calculations



22484

Collection of results
For energy and density



Pair fragment MPI parallelization

Rank

0

1-65

66-129

F1

64

64

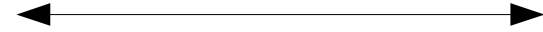
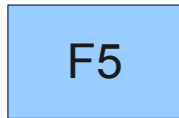
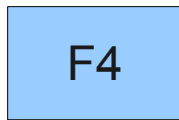
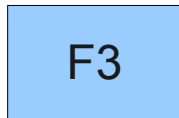
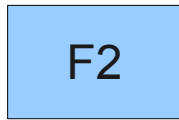
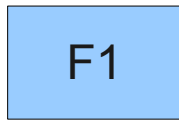
F2

F3

F4

F5

Time



Pair fragment MPI parallelization

Rank

0

1-65

66-129

F3

F4

F5

F1
(64)

F2
(64)

Time



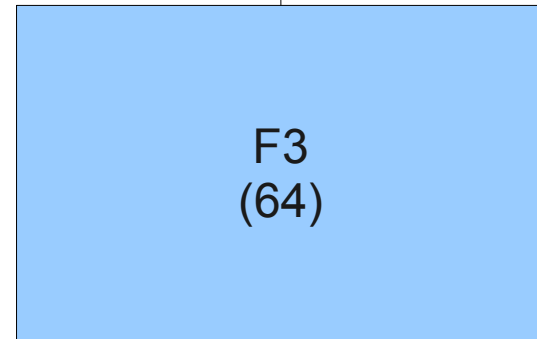
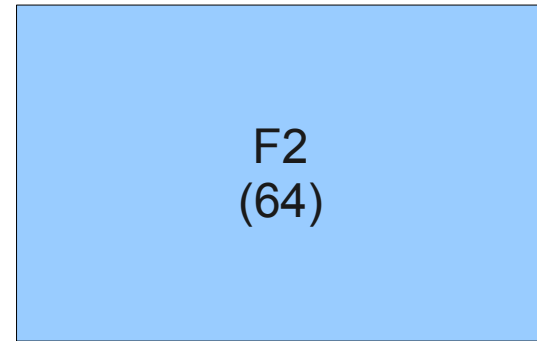
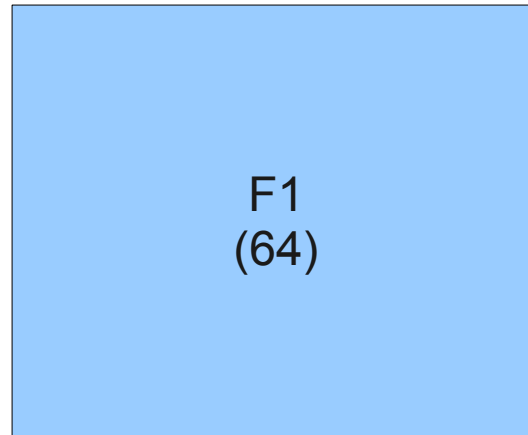
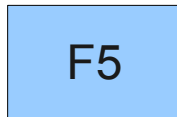
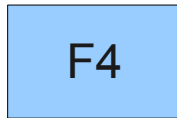
Pair fragment MPI parallelization

Rank

0

1-65

66-129



Time



Pair fragment MPI parallelization

Rank

0

1-65

66-129

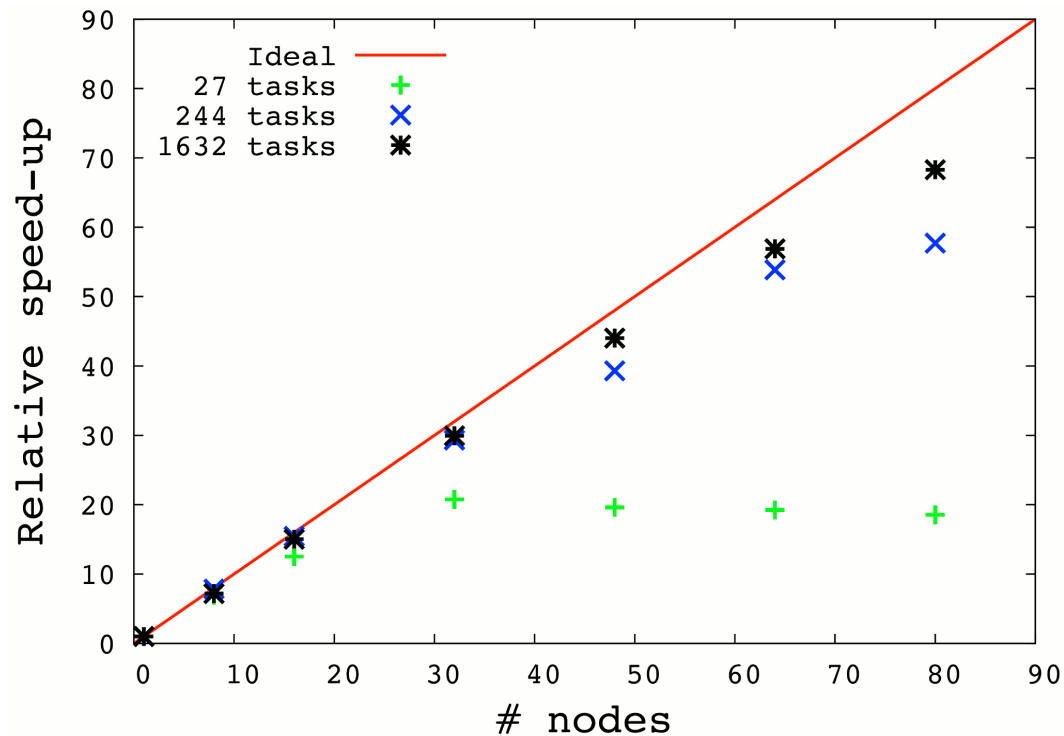
F4

F5

F1
(64)

F2
(64)

F3
(64)



Time



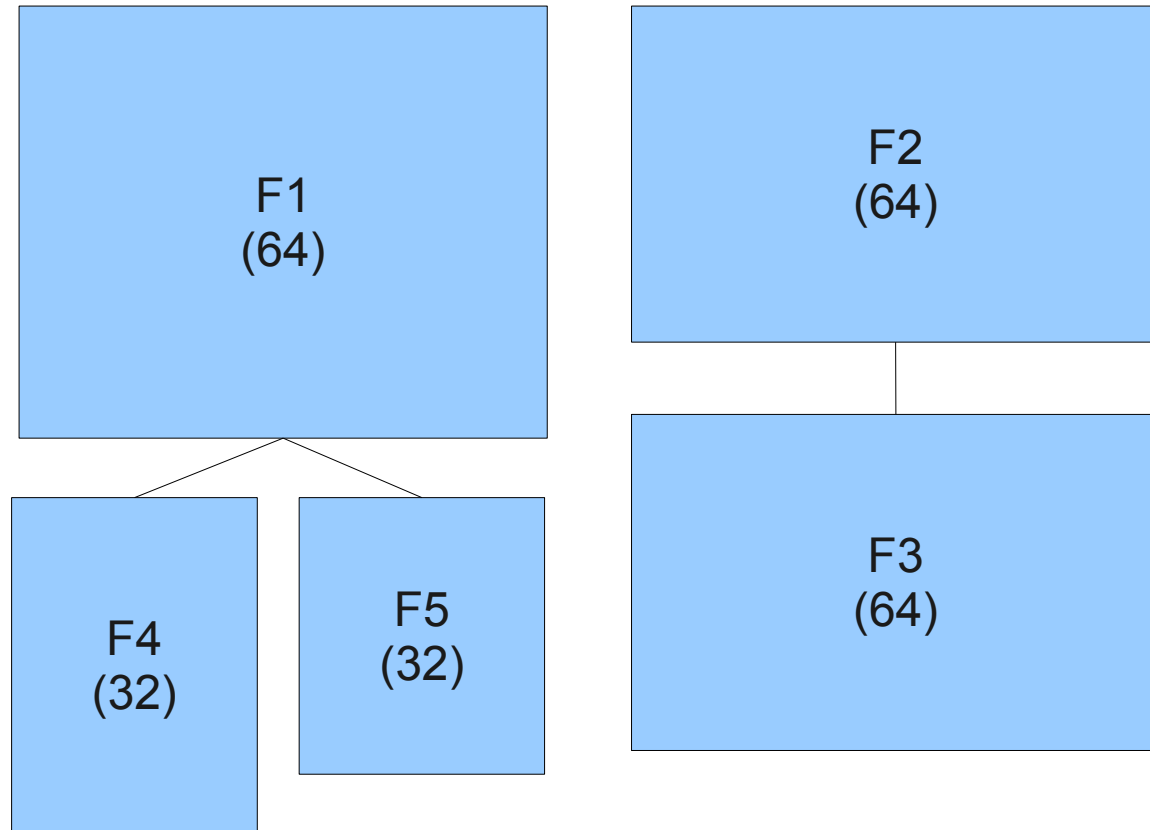
Pair fragment MPI parallelization

Rank

0

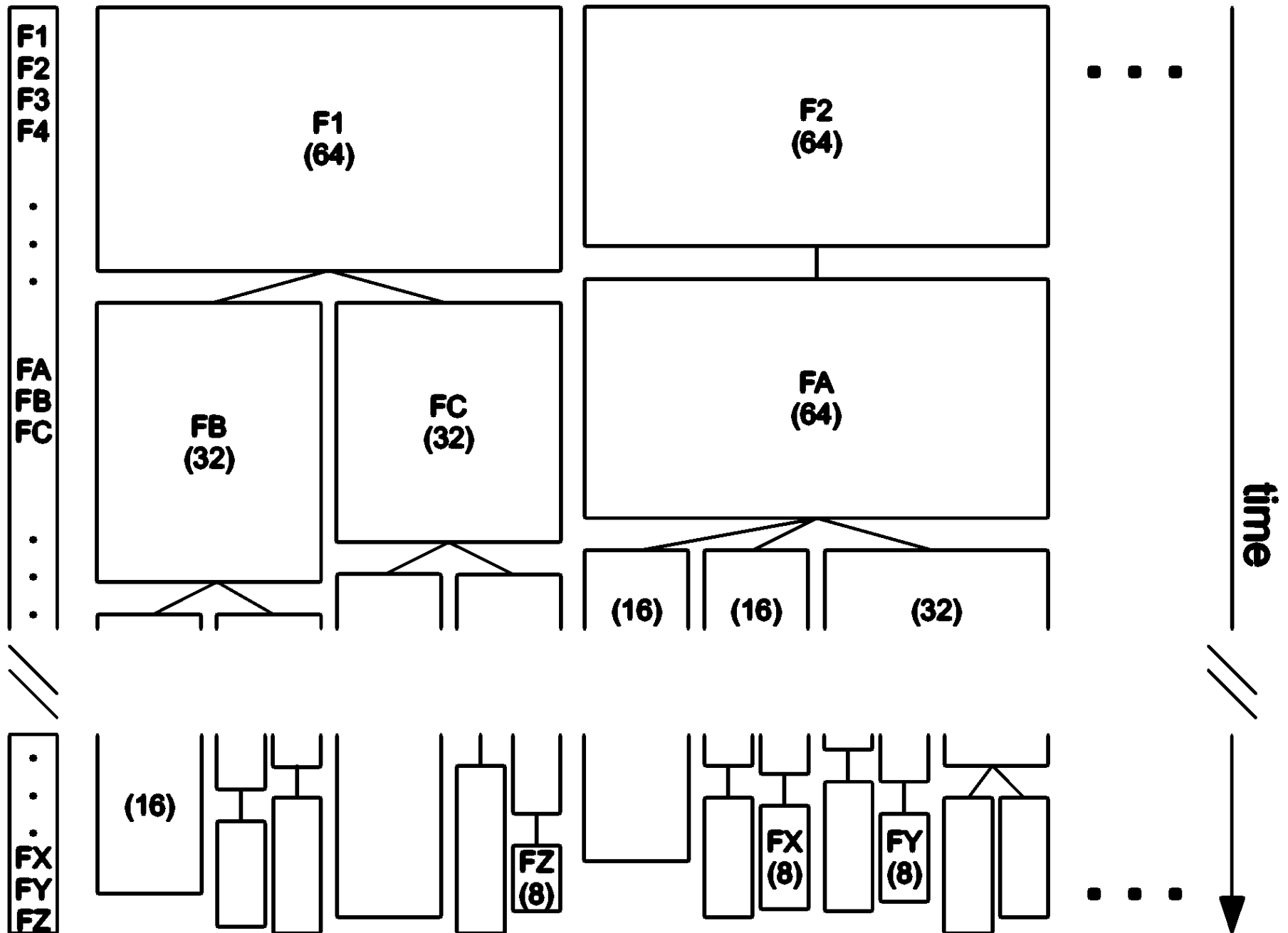
1-65

66-129



Time

Pair fragment MPI parallelization

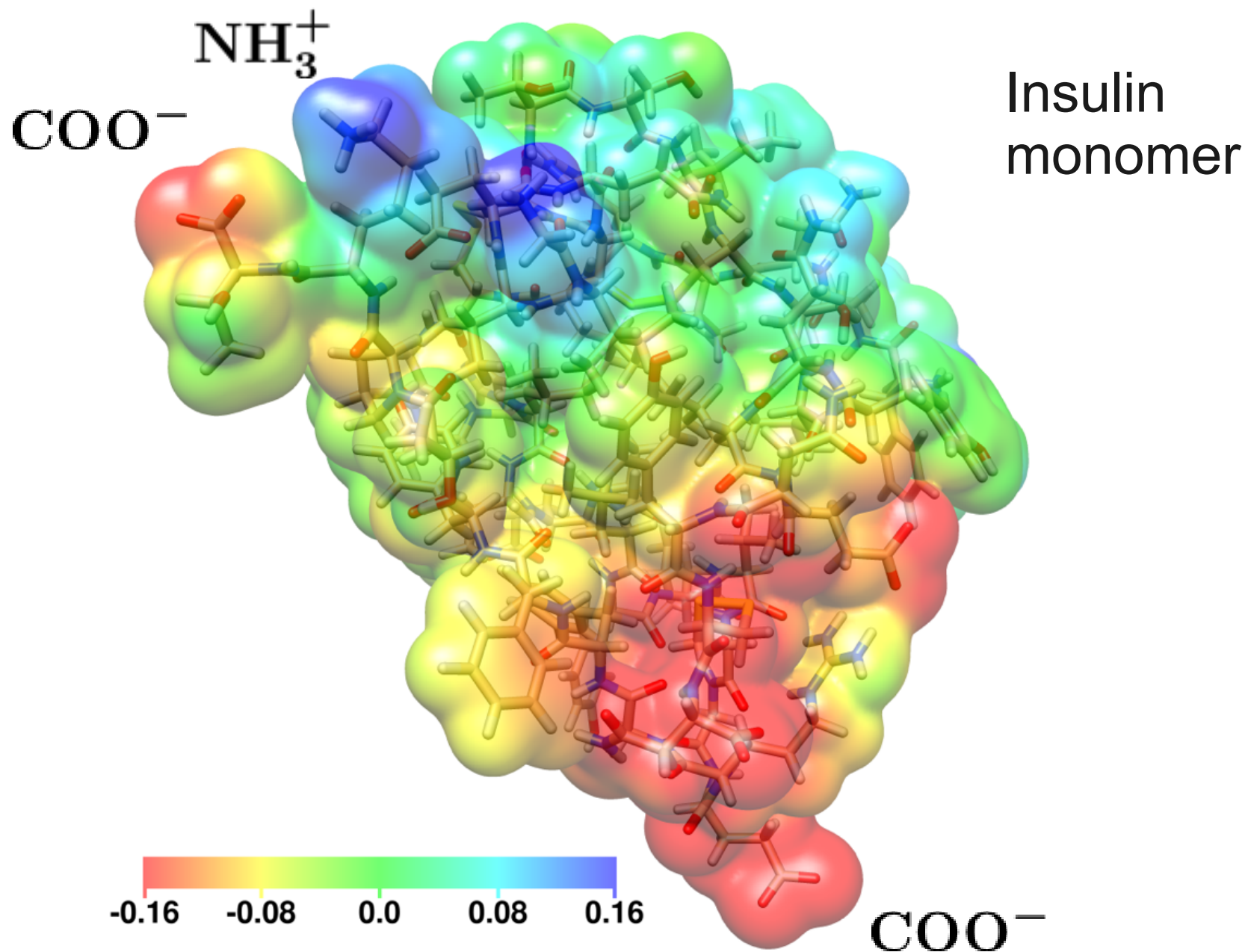


Pair fragment MPI parallelization

Numerical simulation

- 22484 fragments
- Fragment timing from serial calculation (39000 node hours)
- Fragment parallel speedup from sample benchmark
- 282 slots, size 64 (18048 nodes)
- Running time 2.17 wall clock hours
- Average idle time at end: 90 seconds
- 2500+ slots, size 1-16
- **Very good scalability is expected**

MP2 electrostatic potential



Goals and Conclusions

- **Perform massively parallel (18000 nodes) MP2/cc-pVDZ calculation on insuline**
- **Show strong scalability and short time to solution**
- Reduced / removed memory bottleneck
- Good parallel speedup for fragment calculations
- Dynamic load balancing

Discussion topics

- Skinny matrix multiplication
- Distributed matrix operations on GPU
- Tiled parallelization of the Algorithm
- Fair performance measurement
- PAPI for multiple parallel regions (solved!)

Fragment timing distribution

